High Pressure Pump

Triplex Ceramic
Plunger Pump
Operating Instructions/
Repair and Service Manual

Model 25/41 (Right handed)



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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

Installation of the High pressure pump is not a complicated procedure, but there are some basic steps common to all pumps. The following information is to be considered as a general outline for installation. If you have unique requirements, please contact your local distributor for assistance.

- 1. The pump should be installed flat on a base to a maximum of a 15 degree angle of inclination to ensure optimum lubrication.
- 2. The inlet to the pump should be sized for the flow rate of the pump with no unnecessary restrictions that can cause cavitation. Teflon tape should be used to seal all joints. If pumps are to be operated at temperatures in excess of 160° F, it is important to insure a positive head to the pump to prevent cavitation.
- 3. The discharge plumbing from the pump should be properly sized to the flow rate to prevent line pressure loss to the work area. It is essential to provide a safety bypass valve between the pump and the work area to protect the pump from pressure spikes in the event of a blockage or the use of a shut-off gun.

- 4. Use of a dampener is necessary to minimize pulsation at drive elements, plumbing, connections, and other system areas. The use of a dampener with this pump is optional, although recommended to further reduce system pulsation. Dampeners can also reduce the severity of pressure spikes that occur in systems using a shut-off gun. A dampener must be positioned downstream from the unloader.
- 5. Crankshaft rotation on this pump model should be made in the direction designated by the arrows on the pump crankcase. Required horsepower for system operation can be obtained from the charts on pages 3-5 and page 8.
- 6. Before beginning operation of your pumping system, remember: Check that the crankcase and seal areas have been properly lubricated per recom- mended schedules. Do not run the pump dry for extended periods of time. Cavitation will result in severe damage. Always remember to check that all plumbing valves are open and that pumped media can flow freely to the inlet of the pump.

Finally, remember that high pressure operation in a pump system has many advantages. But, if it is used carelessly and without regard to its potential hazard, it can cause serious injury.

IMPORTANT OPERATING CONDITIONS Failure to comply with any of these conditions invalidates the warranty.

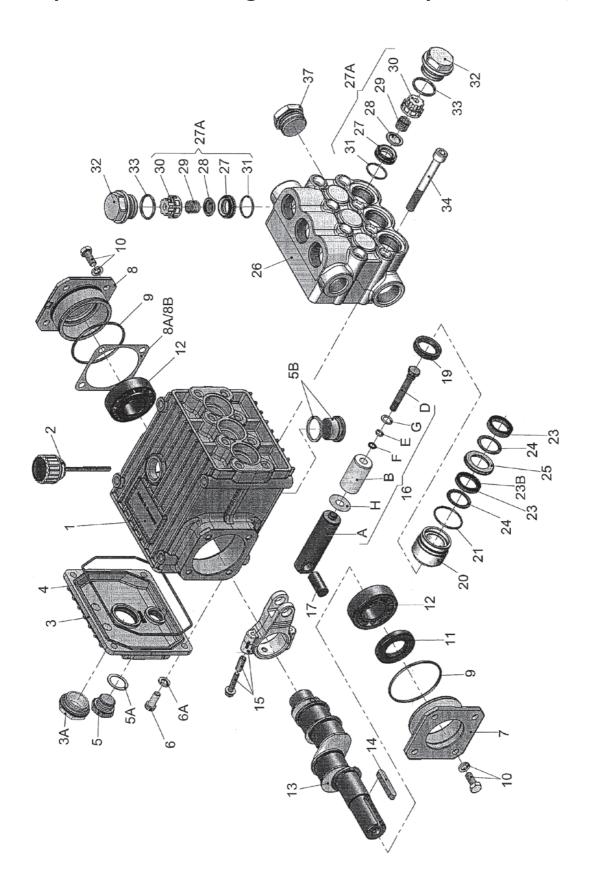
1. Prior to initial operation, add oil to the crankcase so that oil level is between the two lines on the oil dipstick. DO NOT OVERFILL.

Use SAE 80-90W or ISO VG220 industrial gear lube oil.

Crankcase oil should be changed after the first 50 hours of operation, then at regular intervals of 500 hours or less depending on operating conditions.

- 2. Pump operation must not exceed rated pressure, volume, or RPM. A pressure relief device must be installed in the discharge of the system.
- 3. Acids, alkalines, or abrasive fluids cannot be pumped unless approval in writing is obtained before operation from Giant Industries, Inc.
- 4. Run the pump dry approximately 10 seconds to drain the water before exposure to freezing temperatures

Exploded View of High Pressure Pump – Model 25/41



High Pressure Pump – Model 25/41 SPARE PARTS LIST

Letter A, B, G, J and K (in description) are for different pumps - Letter H = 25/41

ITEM	PART	DESCRIPTION	QTY.	ITEM	PART DESC	RIPTION	QTY.
1	08377	Crankcase	1	16G	07258	Copper Washer	3
2	08378	Oil Fill Plug with Gasket	1	16H	06431	Oil Scraper	3
3	06479	Crankcase cover	1	17	06790	Crosshead Pin	3
3A	07186	Oil Sight Glass w/ Gasket	1	19	05444	Oil Seal	3
4	08380	O-Ring	1	20	05443	Seal Case (A, H, J & K)	3
5	07109	Oil Drain Plug	1	20	05601	Seal Case (B & G)	3
5A	07182	Gasket for Oil Drain Plug	1	21	07266	O-Ring (A, B, G, & H)	3
5B	08092	Plug with Gasket	1	21	07266-0001	O-Ring, Viton (J & K)	3
6	01010	Screw	4	23	12254	V-Sleeve, 25mm (A & H)	3
6A	01011-0400	Spring Washer	4	23	12254-0010	V-Sleeve, 25mm, Viton, (J)	3
7	05290	Bearing Cover Open	1	23	12254-0020	V-Sleeve, 25mm, Teflon, (K)	3
8	05291	Bearing Cover Closed	1	23	06249	V-Sleeve with Support Ring,	
8A	05292	Shim	1			22mm (B & G)	3
8B	05293	Shim (May not be present)	1	23A	06251	Spacer Ring (B & G)	3
9	01016	O-Ring	2	23B	12255	Weep Seal (A & H)	3
10	07114	Screw with Washer	8	23B	12255-0010	Weep Seal, Viton (J)	3
11	07459	Radial Shaft Seal	1	23B	12255-0020	Weep Seal, Teflon (K)	3
12	05350	Taper Roller Bearing	2	23B	13390	Weep Seal (B & G)	3
13	08475	Crankshaft (A, B, J & K)	4	24	08376	Pressure Ring (A, H, J & K)	6
13	08482	Crankshaft (G & H)	1	24	06252	Pressure Ring (B & G)	3
14	08091	Fitting Key	1	25	08394	Weep Return Ring (A, H, J & K)	3
15	08390	Connecting Rod Assembly	3	25	06254	Weep Return Ring (B & G)	3
15B	05349	Connecting Rod Screw	6	26	08395	Manifold	1
15C	05348	Adapter Sleeve	6	27A	08408	Valve Assembly (A, B, G & H)	6
16	05351	Plunger Assy., 25mm, (A & H)		27A	08408-0001	Valve Assembly (J & K)	6
		For items 16A-16H	3	27	08370	Valve Seat	6
16	05351-0001	Plunger Assy., 25mm, (J & K)		28	06791-0100	Valve Plate	6
		For items 16A-16H	3	29	06377-0100	Valve Spring	6
16	05353	Plunger Assy., 22mm, (B & G)		30	08372	Valve Spring Retainer	6
		For items 16A-16H	3	31	07212	O-Ring (A, B, G & H)	6
16A	05352	Plunger Base	3	31	07212-0001	O-Ring, Viton (J & K)	6
16B	08398	Plunger Pipe, 25mm (A, H, J & K)	3	32	08373	Plug	6
16B	06247	Plunger Pipe, 22mm (B & G)	3	33	07214	O-Ring (A, B, G & H)	6
16D	08399	Tensioning Screw	3	33	07214-0001	O-Ring, Viton (J & K)	6
16E	07023	O-Ring	3	34	08396	Cap Screw	8
16F	07203	Backup Ring	3				

REPAIR KITS FOR HIGH PRESSURE PUMP MODEL 25/41

Plunger Packing k	Kits
P25/41- BPS 17-0150	

<u>Item</u>	Part #	Description	Qty
21	07266	O-Ring	3
23	12254	V-Sleeve	3
23B	12255	Weep Seal	3
24	08376	Pressure Ring	6

Valve Assembly Kit P25/41 – BPS 17-0152

<u>Item</u>	Part #	<u>Description</u>	Qty
27A	08408	Valve Assembly, Complete	3
33	07214	O-Ring	3

Oil Seal Kit P25/41 – BPS 17-0154

<u>Item</u>	Part #	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty</u>
19	05444	Oil Seal	3

Specifications Model 25/41

	U.S.	(Metric)
Volume		
Discharge Pressure	. Up to 2465 PSI	. (170 bar)
Inlet Pressure		
Stroke	. 0.787"	(20mm)
RPM		Up to 1450 RPM
Plunger Diameter	. 0.98"	(25mm)
Temperature of Pumped Fluids	. Up to 160 °F	. (71 °C) Inlet
Inlet Ports	. (2) 1" NPT	
Discharge Ports	. (2) 3/4" NPT	
Shaft Rotation	. Top of pulley towards ma	nifold
Crankshaft Diameter	. 1.102"	. (28mm)
Key Width	. 315"	(8mm)
Shaft Mounting		Either side1
Weight	.36 lbs. 11oz	(16.64 kg)
Crankcase Capacity	. 27 fl.oz	(0.8 liters)
Volumetric Efficiency @ 1450		(0.95)
Mechanical Efficiency @ 1450		. (0.83)

Consult the factory for special requirements that must be met if the pump is to operate beyond one or more of the limits specified above.

NOTES:

In order to drive the pump from the side opposite the present shaft extension, simply remove the valve casing from the crankcase and rotate the pumps 180 degrees to the desired position. Be certain to rotate the seal case (item #20) as well, so that the weep holes are down at the six o'clock position. Exchange the oil fill and the oil drain plugs, also. Refer to the repair instructions as necessary for the proper assembly sequence.

Mod	Model 25/41 HORSEPOWER REQUIREMENTS					
RPM	GPM	1000 PSI	1500 PSI	2000 PSI	2465 PSI	
750	5.6	3.8	5.7	7.6	9.4	
900	6.7	4.6	6.9	9.1	11.3	
1010	7.5	5.2	7.7	10.2	12.7	
1120	8.3	5.7	8.6	11.4	14.1	
1240	9.2	6.3	9.5	12.6	15.6	
1450	10.7	7.4	11.1	14.7	18.2	

SPECIAL NOTE:

The theoretical gallons per revolution (gal/rev) is 0.0074. To find specific outputs at various RPM, use the formula: GPM = 0.0074 x RPM

HORSEPOWER RATINGS:

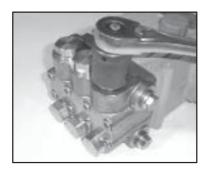
The rating shown are the power requirements for the pump. Gas engine power outputs must be approximately twice the pump power requirements shown above.

We recommend a 1.15 service factor be specified when selecting an electric motor as the power source. To compute specific pump horsepower requirements, use the following formula:

HP = (GPM X PSI) / 1450

Repair Instructions for High Pressure Pump - Model 25/41

Note: Always take time to lubricate all metal and nonmetal parts with a light film of oil before reassembly. This step will ensure proper fit, at the same time protecting the pump nonmetal parts (i.e., the elastomers) from cutting and scoring.



 With a socket wrench, remove the three discharge valve plugs and three inlet valve plugs (32). Inspect the o-ring (33) for wear and replace if damaged.



 Using needle nose pliers, remove the inlet and discharge valve assemblies (27A). Note: It may become neccesary to remove the valve seat (27) from the valve casing using a slidehammer.



 By inserting a small screw driver between the valve seat (27) and the valve spring retainer (30), the valve assembly can be separated.



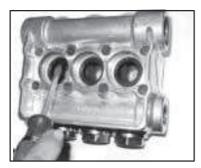
4) Remove the o-ring (31). Inspect all parts for wear and replace as necessary. Apply one drop of loctite 243 to the valve plugs (32) and tighten to 107 ft.-lbs. (145 NM).



5) Use a 8mm allen wrench to remove the 8 socket head cap screws (34). Carefully slide the valve casing (26) out over the plungers.



6) Remove seal adaptors (20) and weep return rings (25) from the valve casing.



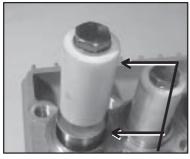
7) Remove the pressure rings (24) and v-sleeves (23) from the valve casing (26).



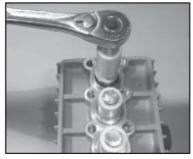
8) Remove the weep grooved seal (23 or 23B) together with pressure ring (24) out of the seal adaptor (20). Check O-rings (21).

IMPORTANT! The grooved seal (23) on the high-pressure side is to be fitted carefully into the valve casing (26) using a screwdriver. Under no circumstances must the seal surface in the valve casing or the seal lip be damaged.

Repair Instructions for High Pressure Pump – Model 25/41



 Check surfaces of plunger (16). Damaged surfaces cause accelerated seal wear. Deposits of all kinds must be removed from the plungers.

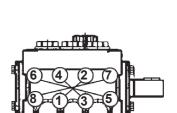


10) If the plunger pipe (16B), is damaged or worn, remove tension screw (16D) and plunger pipe (16B). Check and clean plunger surface (16A) and check flinger (16H). Cover thread of tension screw (16D) with a thin film of Loctite and tighten carefully to 22 ft.-lbs. (30NM).

11) If oil leaks under under the plunger (16), the oil seals (19) need to be replaced. Remove oil plug (5) and drain oil. With the valve casing (26) and seal case (20) removed (ref. instructions #5 & 6), and plunger disassembled (ref. #10), carefully pry out the oil seal with a flat screwdriver and replace it with a new one. Make sure that the oil seal groove faces inward towards the oil.

NOTE: Be careful not to score the crankcase guides where the oil seal sits and where the plunger base (16A) moves through the crankcase (1).

12) After installation of high pressure seals (23), place seal case (20) with weep seals & pressure ring installed, weep return ring (25) and high pressure weep return ring (24) over plungers. Slide valve casing over plungers and seat firmly. Replace the 8 socket head cap screws (34) and tighten to 30 ft.-lbs.(40 NM) in a crossing pattern (as shown at right).



IMPORTANT!

Plunger surfaces are not to be damaged. If there are lime deposits in the pump, care must be taken that the drip-return bore in parts (25) and (26) ensure trouble-free drip-return.

Torque Specifications For High Pressure Pump – Model 25/41

Position	Item#	<u>Description</u>	<u>U.S</u>	Metric
15A	05349	Screw with Washer	97 inlbs.	11 NM
16D	08399	Tensioning Screw	22 ftlbs.	30 NM
32	08373	Plug	107 ftlbs.	145 NM
34	08396	Cap Screw	30 ftlbs.	40 NM

PUMP SYSTEM MALFUNCTION

MALFUNCTION	<u>CAUSE</u>	REMEDY
The pressure and/ or the delivery drops	Worn packing seals Broken valve spring Belt slippage Worn or damaged nozzle Fouled discharge valve Fouled inlet strainer Worn or damaged hose Worn or plugged relief valve on pump Cavitation Pump for restrictions Unloader	Replace packing seals Replace spring Tighten or replace belt Replace nozzle Clean valve assembly Clean strainer Repair/replace hose Clean, reset, and replace worn parts Check suction lines on inlet of Check for proper operation
Water in crankcase	High humidity Worn seals	Reduce oil change interval Replace seals
Noisy operation	Worn bearings Cavitation	Replace bearings, refill crankcase oil with recommended lubricant Check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper sizing
Rough/pulsating operation with pressure drop	Worn packing Inlet restriction Accumulator pressure Unloader Cavitation	Replace packing Check system for stoppage, air leaks, correctly sized inlet plumbing to pump recharge/ Replace accumulator check for proper operation check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper size
Pump pressure as rated, pressure drop at gun	Restricted discharge plumbing	Re-size discharge plumbing to flow Rate of pump
Excessive leakage	Worn plungers Worn packing/seals Excessive vacuum Cracked plungers Inlet pressure too high	Replace plungers Adjust or replace packing seals Reduce suction vacuum Replace plungers Reduce inlet pressure
High crankcase temperature	Wrong grade of oil Improper amount of oil in crankcase	High quality oil is recommended Adjust oil level to proper amount

Check	Daily	Weekly	50hrs	Every 500 hrs	Every 1500 hrs	Every 3000 hrs
Oil Level/Quality	Х					
Oil Leaks	Х					
Water Leaks	Χ					
Belts, Pulley		X				
Plumbing		X				
		Recomme	ended Spa	are Parts	<u>.</u>	
Oil Change (27 fl. oz.)			Χ	X		
Seal Spare Parts (1 kit/pump)					Х	
(See page 4 for kit list)						
Oil Seal Kit (1 kit/pump)					Х	
(See page 4 for kit list)						
Valve Spare Parts (1 kit/pump) (See page 4 for kit list)						Х

Dimensions for High Pressure Pump – Model 25/41 – Inches (mm)

